

	2018 R'000	2017 R'000
19 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES		
Contingent liabilities		
Guarantee of US\$97,5 million (2017: US\$97,5 million) issued to bankers as security for facilities provided to a foreign subsidiary company	1 335 081	1 273 818
The company holds a back-to-back guarantee of R180 million (2017: R180 million) issued by the joint-venture entity in respect of claims made in terms of the abovementioned guarantees.		
20 RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS		
Transactions with related parties are concluded at arm's length and under similar terms and conditions to third parties.		
The following significant related-party transactions occurred during the year:		
Dividends received from joint-venture entity	3 000 000	2 810 709
Preference dividends received from entities deemed to be subsidiary companies	290 280	311 214
Management fees paid to subsidiary company	185	185