		2017 R'000	2016 R'000
17	**TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES**		
	Trade	**1 450 654**	746 420
	Other	**49 833**	76 576
		1 500 487	822 996
	Trade and other payables are non-interest-bearing and terms vary between 30 and 90 days.		
18	**SHORT-TERM PROVISIONS**		
	Bonuses	**74 917**	8 495
	Balance at beginning of year	**8 495**	11 486
	Provisions raised during the year	**120 873**	8 090
	Transfers between long and short-term provisions	**8 852**	—
	Payments made during the year	**(63 303)**	(11 081)
	Leave pay	**40 757**	12 291
	Balance at beginning of year	**12 291**	12 573
	Provisions raised during the year	**30 417**	2 877
	Payments made during the year	**(1 951)**	(2 958)
	Relief realised on disposal of subsidiary company	**—**	(201)
	Environmental compliance	**9 469**	9 469
	Balance at beginning of year	**9 469**	4 405
	Provisions raised during the year	**—**	14 939
	Payments made during the year	**—**	(9 875)
		125 143	30 255
19	**OVERDRAFTS**		
	Owing at end of year	**579 719**	995 774
	Foreign subsidiary, Minerais U.S. LLC, maintains a US dollar denominated overdraft facility with a South African bank which provides it with the ability to borrow up to an aggregate of US$97,5 million (2016: US$100 million) to finance inventory and trade receivables, all of which are insured against default. The facility is available on demand and has no expiry date. Interest on the facility accrues at a variable rate of 0,75% above LIBOR which at year-end was 0,42% (2016: 0,40%). The overdraft is guaranteed by the holding company.		
20	**REVENUE**		
	Revenue comprises		
	Sales of mining and beneficiated products	**5 941 992**	2 033 298
	Commissions on sales and technical fees	**920 055**	673 761
	Investment income	**353 512**	218 119
	Interest received	**349 322**	210 446
	Dividends received from available-for-sale investments	**4 190**	7 673
	Other	**8 400**	15 869
		7 223 959	2 941 047